

# The Nile

## Lesson 1

### Main vocabulary



river

نهر



forest

غابة



desert

صحراء



village

قرية



oasis

واحة

### Extra vocabulary

|              |        |           |                 |             |              |
|--------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| city         | مدينة  | kilometer | كيلومتر         | interesting | شيق          |
| building     | مبنى   | Australia | أستراليا        | Amazon      | نهر الأمازون |
| mountain     | جبل    | clearly   | بوضوح           | earth       | الأرض        |
| quiz         | اختبار | the Nile  | نهر النيل       | Cairo Tower | برج القاهرة  |
| life         | حياة   | both      | كلاهما - كلا من | reptiles    | زواحف        |
| the widest   | الأوسع | center    | مركز            | branch      | فرع          |
| the shortest | الأقصر | sure      | متأكد           | the longest | الأطول       |

### Conjugation of Verbs

| Present |              | past    |  | Present |              | past    |  |
|---------|--------------|---------|--|---------|--------------|---------|--|
| sound   | يبدو         | sounded |  | bring   | يُحضِر       | brought |  |
| decide  | يقرر         | decided |  | think   | يعتقد \ يفكر | thought |  |
| guess   | يخمن         | guessed |  | know    | يعرف         | knew    |  |
| check   | يفحص \ يراجع | checked |  | choose  | يختار        | chose   |  |

### Expressions

|                    |                  |             |              |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| of course          | طبعاً \ بالتأكيد | that's like | هذا يبدو مثل |
| bring life         | يجلب الحياة      | come on     | هيا          |
| the whole of Egypt | جميع أنحاء مصر   | last one    | الأخير       |

## Listening script

• Listen, read, and role-play:

• استمع، اقرأ وتبادل الأدوار



Let's do this quiz.

دعينا نقوم بهذا الاختبار.

What is it about?

عن ماذا يدور الاختبار؟



The Nile.

نهر النيل.

That sounds very interesting.

يبدو هذا مثيرا للاهتمام.



Of course, the Nile brings life to the whole of Egypt. No River Nile, no Egypt. Come on, let's try. Question 1, which sentence is true? Is the Nile the shortest, the longest, or the widest river in the world?

بالطبع، يجلب النيل الحياة لمصر كلها. إذا لم يكن هناك نهر النيل، فلا وجود لمصر. هيا دعينا نحاول. السؤال الأول، أي جملة هي الصحيحة؟ هل نهر النيل هو أقصر، أم أطول، أم أوسع نهر في العالم؟



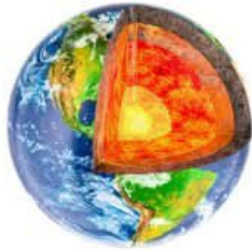
Hmm. I don't know. I guess it's the longest, what do you think?

حسنا. لا أعلم. أعتقد أنه الأطول، ماذا تعتقدين؟



Yeah, I know both the Amazon and the Nile are very, very long. Let's choose 'b'. Next question: 'The Nile is 6,670 kilometers long, is it like traveling to the center of the earth, traveling to the moon, or traveling to Australia?'

نعم، أعلم أن نهري الأمازون والنيل طويلان جدا. دعنا نختار «ب». السؤال التالي: يبلغ طول النيل ٦٦٧٠ كيلومترا، هل يشبه السفر إلى مركز الأرض، أم السفر إلى القمر، أم السفر إلى أستراليا؟



Maybe traveling to the center of the earth?

ربما السفر إلى مركز الأرض؟







Hmm, I'm not sure, that sounds like a good guess. Number 3, we need to look at the pictures and decide which river is the Nile.

حسنا ، لست متأكدة، هذا يبدو وكأنه تخمين جيد. رقم ٣ ، نحن بحاجة إلى إلقاء نظرة على الصور وتحديد أي نهر هو النيل.

I think it's 'c'.

أعتقد أنه «ج».



Why?

لماذا؟

In 'c' you can see the Cairo Tower, so it's clearly in Egypt!

في «ج» يمكنك أن ترى برج القاهرة ، لذلك من الواضح أنه في مصر !



OK, last one. How many branches does the Nile have in Egypt? حسنا، آخر واحد. كم عدد فروع النيل في مصر ؟

I'm going to say three, that sounds like a good number. Erm, check on your phone.

سأقول ثلاثة، يبدو هذا عدداً جيداً . ممم ، تحققى من هاتفك.



OK. Aha! There are 2 branches! حسنا. آها يوجد فرعان

### Language Notes

#### 1. Superlative adjectives

صفات التفضيل

the + صفة + est

- The Nile is the longest river in the world.

#### 2. How long ...?

كم الطول ...؟

- A: How long is the Nile?
- B: It is 6,670 kilometers long.

#### 3. How many ...?

كم العدد ...؟

- A: How many branches does the Nile have in Egypt?
- B: There are 2 branches.



The Nile is home for different kinds of fish, birds, and turtles. One of the planet's largest reptiles, the Nile crocodile, lives in it. It is the second largest reptile in the world. It is between 3.56 m long.

النيل موطن لأنواع مختلفة من الأسماك والطيور والسلاحف يعيش فيه أحد أكبر الزواحف على كوكب الأرض ، وهو تمساح النيل. إنه ثاني أكبر الزواحف في العالم يتراوح طوله بين ٣,٥ إلى ٦ أمتار.

## General Exercise

On lesson one

### 1 Listen and Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The Nile is the ..... river in the world.

- a tallest                      b biggest                      c longest                      d shortest

2. It is..... kilometers long.

- a 6,670                      b 5,677                      c 8,800                      d 7,500

3. It is home for different kinds of .....

- a lions                      b fish                      c monkeys                      d cats

4. The Nile has ..... branches.

- a 2                      b 5                      c 4                      d 3

### 2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. There are a lot of trees in the .....

- a river                      b lake                      c building                      d forest

2. The Nile is the ..... river in the world.

- a shortest                      b tallest                      c longest                      d smallest

3. My grandpa is a farmer. He lives in a .....

- a desert                      b village                      c city                      d river

4. Ali could climb the ..... last week.

- a moon                      b earth                      c mountain                      d oasis

5. A: How ..... is the Nile?                      B: It's 6,670 km long.

- a often                      b many                      c old                      d long

### 3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

meter - longest - center - brings - important

The Amazon and the Nile are very long rivers. But the Nile is the [1] ..... river in the world. It's 6,670 kilometers long. This is like traveling to the [2] ..... of the earth. The Nile is [3] ..... to all of us. It [4] ..... life to the whole of Egypt.

### 4 Read the text and answer the questions:

The Nile is the longest river in the world. It's like traveling to the center of the earth. It travels through eleven countries. It's 6,670 kilometers long. The Nile has two branches in Egypt. The Nile is very important to the Egyptians. It provides Egypt with water, food, transportation, and **excellent** soil for growing food. The Nile brings life to the whole of Egypt. No River Nile, no Egypt.



**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

1 The general idea of the text is about .....

- a the Amazon
- b the transportation
- c the Nile
- d different countries

2. The underlined word "excellent" means.....

- a bad
- b the worst
- c ugly
- d great

**B. Answer the following questions.**

3. How many branches does the Nile have in Egypt?

.....

4. What does the Nile provide Egypt with?

.....

**5 Read and write the correct form of the word[s] between brackets**

1. The Nile ..... [have] two branches in Egypt.

2. How ..... [tall] is the Nile?

3. The Nile ..... [bring] life to the whole of Egypt.

4. The Cairo Tower ..... [are] in Egypt

**6 Punctuate the following.**

how long is the Nile

.....

**7 Write a paragraph of EIGHTEEN [18] words using the following guiding elements.**

"The Nile"

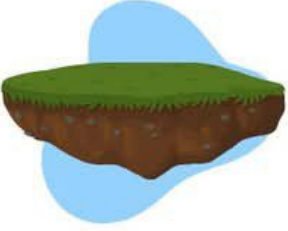
.....  
.....  
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.....



# A short story about Grandpa

## Lesson 2

### Main vocabulary



ground  
أرض



memories  
ذكريات



truck  
شاحنة



grandpa  
جد



excited  
متحمس

### Extra vocabulary

|                   |               |         |         |         |       |
|-------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| visitors          | زوار          | space   | مكان    | quiet   | هادئ  |
| metal             | معادن         | smile   | ابتسامة | inside  | داخل  |
| Colossi of Memnon | تمثالاً ممنون | grass   | عشب     | curious | فضولي |
| short story       | قصة قصيرة     | digging | حفر     | right   | يمين  |
|                   |               | road    | طريق    | left    | يسار  |

### Conjugation of Verbs

| Present |       | past     |  | Present |      | past    |  |
|---------|-------|----------|--|---------|------|---------|--|
| live    | يعيش  | lived    |  | grow up | ينمو | grew up |  |
| wonder  | يتعجب | wondered |  | say     | يقول | said    |  |
| pull    | يسحب  | pulled   |  | dig     | يحفر | dug     |  |
| cross   | يعبر  | crossed  |  | find    | يجد  | found   |  |
| start   | يبدأ  | started  |  |         |      |         |  |
| bury    | يدفن  | buried   |  |         |      |         |  |

### Expressions

|                           |                    |                         |                        |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| from all around the world | من كل أنحاء العالم | a big smile on his face | ابتسامة كبيرة على وجهه |
| pull out                  | يسحب للخارج        | look at                 | ينظر إلى               |
| sit down                  | يجلس               | look inside             | ينظر للداخل            |



## Grandpa and his box of memories

### الجد وصندوق ذكرياته

"Look, this was my street." Grandpa was very excited. We were in the village where he grew up. It is near the Colossi of Memnon.

«انظر، هذا كان شارعي». كان جدي متحمسا للغاية، كنا في القرية التي نشأ فيها. إنها بالقرب من تمثالي ممنون.

"It was very quiet when I lived here," said Grandpa. "Now, there are lots of visitors from all around the world." "That's where my friend lived. We played football on this street. There were no cars then."

قال جدي: «كان الجو هادئاً جداً عندما كنت أعيش هنا». الآن هناك الكثير من الزوار من جميع أنحاء العالم. هذا هو المكان الذي عاش فيه صديقي لعبنا كرة القدم في هذا الشارع. لم تكن هناك سيارات حينها.

Grandpa looked right and left, and he crossed the road. The road had lots of trucks and cars.

And this, he said "is where I lived." We looked at the space. There was no house There was only grass and one big tree. "Hmm, I wonder. It was so many years ago..." Grandpa looked at the tree. Grandpa walked to the tree. He looked at the ground. Then he started digging. He pulled out an old, metal box. He had a big smile on his face.

نظر الجد يمينا ويساراً وعبر الطريق. كان على الطريق الكثير من الشاحنات والسيارات. قال: «وهذا هو المكان الذي عشت فيه». نظرنا إلى المكان. لم يكن هناك منزل، لم يكن هناك سوى عشب وشجرة واحدة كبيرة. «هممم، أتعجب: لقد مرت سنوات عديدة ... نظر الجد إلى الشجرة. مشى الجد إلى الشجرة. نظر إلى الأرض. ثم بدأ في الحفر. أخرج صندوقاً معدنياً قديماً، كانت لديه ابتسامة كبيرة على وجهه.

"Look!" he said. He was very excited. "We were eight years old when we buried this. Let's sit down and look inside the box."

"Yes, please," I said. "I'm very curious!"

قال: «انظروا!» كان متحمسا جداً. كنا في الثامنة من العمر عندما دفنا هذا. دعنا نجلس وننظر داخل الصندوق. قلت، حسناً، من فضلك. أنا أشعر بالفضول.



### Important sentences

- Grandpa lived in a village near Colossi of Memnon.
  - The village was very quiet.
  - He buried a metal box when he was eight. It was a box of his memories.
- كان الجد يعيش في قرية مجاورة لتمثالي ممنون.  
كانت القرية هادئة للغاية.  
لقد دفن الجد صندوقاً من المعدن عندما كان عمره ٨ سنوات . كان هذا صندوق ذكرياته.

## The Past Simple Tense الماضي البسيط

### Usage:

### الأستخدام:

- حدث بدأ وانتهي في الماضي مع ذكر المدة
- عادة كانت تحدث في الماضي
- حكي احداث متتالية حدثت في الماضي

### Form:

### التكوين:

فاعل + التصريف الثاني للفعل

منتظمة → [d - ed - ied]

[يحفظ كما هو] → غير منتظمة

- I played football.
- He went to the club yesterday.

### Negative:

### النفي:

فاعل + didn't + مصدر

- I didn't play football.

### Question:

### السؤال:

Did + فاعل + مصدر

- السؤال بـ [هل]:

- Did he study English Yesterday?

- السؤال بـ [كلمة استفهام]:

مصدر + فاعل + Did + كلمة استفهام

- What did he do yesterday?

### Key Words:

### الكلمات الدالة:

- yesterday أمس
- last + ..... الفأنت
- In + الماضي سنة في الماضي
- ago منذ
- In the past في الماضي
- once ذات مرة
- When I was young عندما كنت صغيراً



## General Exercise

On lesson Two

### 1 Listen and Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- Grandpa lived in a small .....  
a **village**                      b **city**                      c **town**                      d **building**
- The village was near the .....  
a **river**                      b **lake**                      c **sea**                      d **Nile**
- He played ..... with his friends.  
a **tennis**                      b **volleyball**                      c **basketball**                      d **football**
- There were no .....  
a **cars**                      b **trees**                      c **animals**                      d **trains**

### 2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Grandpa ..... a box of his memories when he was eight years old.  
a **said**                      b **grew**                      c **buried**                      d **crossed**
- I have a lot of beautiful ..... of my old village.  
a **boxes**                      b **memories**                      c **trucks**                      d **trees**
- I ..... to my school last week.  
a **buried**                      b **visited**                      c **walked**                      d **played**
- There were no ..... in the past.  
a **cars**                      b **trees**                      c **villages**                      d **ground**
- Many ..... came to my village to see the Colossi of Memnon.  
a **vets**                      b **visitors**                      c **mechanics**                      d **trucks**
- You should be careful when you ..... the road.  
a **cross**                      b **wash**                      c **read**                      d **draw**

### 3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

**old - play - trees - quiet - road**

I visited my grandpa's house in the village where he grew up. It was [1] ..... when he was young. He could [2] ..... football on the street as there weren't any cars. There were lots of tall [3] ..... and green lands. Life was simple then. Now, there is a lot of noise and the [4] ..... has lots of trucks and cars.

### 4 Read the text and answer the questions:

My father's house was in a village in Aswan. The street was **quiet** in the past. Now, there are lots of cars and trucks. My father and his friends played football on this street. Now, there isn't enough space. When my father was a child, he helped his friends to plant a small tree on the side of the street. Now, the tree is very big and beautiful. It's very nice.

**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

- 1. The underlined word "quiet" is the opposite of .....  
a calm                      b free                      c empty                      d noisy
- 2. My father helped his friends to ..... a small tree when he was a child.  
a plant                      b cut                      c eat                      d chop

**B. Answer the following questions.**

3. Where was the father's house?

.....

4. Summarize the text in one sentence.

.....

**5 Read and write the correct form of the word[s] between brackets**

- 1. My mother ..... [buy] new clothes last week.
- 2. My father ..... [be] very busy yesterday.
- 3. We ..... [visit] my grandpa last month.
- 4. Where did you ..... [goes] last Tuesday?
- 5. Which subject ..... [do] you study yesterday?
- 6. Ahmed ..... [visit] his uncle last week.
- 7. We ..... [was] eight years old when we buried the box of memories.

**6 Punctuate the following.**

what did you do yesterday

.....

**7 Write a paragraph of EIGHTEEN [18] words using the following guiding elements.**

Your village in the past

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....





# A short story

## Lesson 3

### Main vocabulary



hole

فجوة / ثقب



mice

فئران



lights

اضواء



loud

عال [الصوت]



scared

خائف

### Extra vocabulary

|               |             |         |       |             |            |
|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------------|------------|
| city mouse    | فأر المدينة | seeds   | بذور  | reason      | سبب / مبرر |
| country mouse | فأر الريف   | ground  | أرض   | stars       | نجوم       |
| moral         | مغزى أخلاقي | voice   | صوت   | value       | قيمة       |
| noise         | ضوضاء       | smells  | روائح | situation   | موقف       |
| bright        | مشرق / لامع | pleased | مسرور | suddenly    | فجأة       |
| excited       | متحمس       | pretty  | جميل  | delighted   | مبتهج      |
| exciting      | مثير / رائع | smoke   | دخان  | the country | الريف      |

### Conjugation of Verbs

| Present |       | past     | Present  |             | past     |
|---------|-------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|
| wait    | ينتظر | waited   | give     | يعطي        | gave     |
| cover   | يغطي  | covered  | run away | يقرب        | ran away |
| prepare | يجهز  | prepared | come     | يأتي        | came     |
| start   | يبدأ  | started  | catch    | يمسك \ يلحق | caught   |

### Expressions

|                  |                    |                   |                      |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| full of          | ملينة بـ           | around the corner | حول الزاوية / الركن  |
| It's time for... | حان الوقت لـ ..... | go back           | يعود / يرجع          |
| incredibly loud  | بصوت عالٍ جداً     | catch a train     | يلحق بالقطار         |
| prepared for     | فُعداً لـ          | no reason to wait | لا يوجد سبب للانتظار |

## City Mouse and Country Mouse

### The Begging

The city mouse visited the country mouse in his hole in the ground. The country mouse was pleased. He gave his friend grass and seeds.

زار فأر المدينة فأر الريف في حفرته في الأرض. كان فأر الريف مسرورًا. أعطى صديقه العشب والبذور.



### The Middle

The city mouse said, "Thank you. You know, the city is pretty and full of bright lights, why don't you come and see?" The country mouse was delighted and very excited.

The city mouse stopped eating and said, "There's no reason to wait. We can catch a train at eight."

قال فأر المدينة: شكرا لك. هل تعلم أن المدينة جميلة ومليئة بالأضواء الساطعة، فلماذا لا تأتي وتري؟ كان فأر الريف مبتهجا ومتحمسا للغاية. توقف فأر المدينة عن الأكل وقال: "لا يوجد سبب للانتظار. يمكننا اللحاق بقطار في الثامنة."

The two friends ran to the train, just as it started to rain.

In the city, the smoke from the cars covered the stars and the noise was incredibly loud. The country mouse was scared. He wasn't prepared for so many new sounds and smells. Suddenly a cat's voice said, "Hmm, two mice and some bread."

ركض الصديقان إلى القطار عندما بدأ المطر يهطل في المدينة، غطي دخان السيارات النجوم وكانت الضوضاء عالية صاخبة بشكل لا يصدق. كان فأر الريف خائفا، لم يكن مستعدا للعديد من الأصوات والروائح الجديدة. وفجأة قال قط: «هممم، فأران وبعض الخبز».

### The End

"Run, run, run," said the city mouse. They ran around the corner. The country mouse said, "Thank you, my friend, the city is exciting, but it's time for me to go back to the country and back to where life is good for me."

قال فأر المدينة: اركض، اركض اركض ركضا حول الزاوية. قال فأر الريف، «شكرا لك يا صديقي المدينة رائعة، ولكن حان الوقت للعودة إلى الريف والعودة إلى حيث تكون الحياة جيدة بالنسبة لي».





/ aɪ /

|           |       |
|-----------|-------|
| bright    | لامع  |
| why       | لماذا |
| excited   | متحمس |
| mice      | فئران |
| my        | ملكي  |
| lights    | أضواء |
| delighted | مبتهج |
| life      | حياة  |

/ ɪ /

|         |       |
|---------|-------|
| see     | يرى   |
| pleased | مسرور |
| seeds   | بذور  |
| eating  | يأكل  |
| me      | أنا   |

/ eɪ /

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| gave  | أعطي   |
| eight | ثمانية |
| wait  | ينتظر  |
| train | قطار   |
| rain  | مطر    |

/ aʊ /

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| no    | لا   |
| hole  | حفرة |
| know  | يعرف |
| go    | يذهب |
| slow  | بطيء |
| smoke | دخان |

## Language Focus

### صيغة الجمع الغير منتظم

- هناك بعض الأسماء الجمع الغير منتظمة والتي نتعلمها كما هي.



a mouse



a foot



a child



a tooth



mice



feet



children



teeth

## General Exercise

On lesson Three

### 1 Listen and Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- The city mouse visited the country mouse in his .....  
a balcony                      b mountain                      c hill                      d hole
- The country mouse's hole is in the .....  
a ground                      b wall                      c roof                      d street
- The country mouse was ..... and excited.  
a angry                      b pleased                      c sad                      d hungry
- The country mouse gave his friend ..... and seeds.  
a bananas                      b grass                      c flowers                      d trees

### 2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- My mom cooked delicious food. There were lovely ..... from our kitchen.  
a lights                      b smells                      c candles                      d sounds
- My little sister was ..... when she saw the snake.  
a scared                      b happy                      c delighted                      d pleased
- I was late, so I couldn't ..... the train.  
a touch                      b catch                      c write                      d walk
- I won a prize. I'm very .....  
a noisy                      b worried                      c nervous                      d pleased
- The ..... from the cars covers the stars.  
a sounds                      b smoke                      c lights                      d reason
- I ..... my mother a present.  
a gave                      b wait                      c eat                      d see

### 3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

exciting - covers - noise - country - mouse

Life in the city is different from life in the country. In the city, the smoke from the cars [1] ..... the stars. The [2] ..... is incredibly loud. The city is [3] ....., but it's too scary. The [4] ..... life is quieter and cleaner than the city.

### 4 Read the text and answer the questions:

The city mouse visited the country mouse in his hole in the ground. The country mouse was **pleased**. He gave his friend grass and seeds. The two friends ran to the train to go to the city. In the city, the smoke from the cars covered the stars and the noise was incredibly loud. The country mouse was scared. He wasn't prepared for so many new sounds and smells. The country mouse said, "Thank you my friend, the city is exciting, but it's time for me to go back to the country and back to where life is good for me."



**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

1. This text is about " ....." .  
a Life in the city and in the country    b Farming in Egypt  
c A visit to the sea    d A sport you like most
2. The underlined word "pleased" means very ..... .  
a worried    b sad    c busy    d happy

**B. Answer the following questions.**

3. Do you think the country mouse loved the city or the country more?  
.....
4. How was the life in the city?  
.....

**5 Read and write the correct form of the word[s] between brackets**

1. There are three ..... [mouse] in the hole.  
2. The ..... [child] are playing in the garden.  
3. The lion's ..... [tooth] are sharp, so he can eat meat easily.  
4. The monkey has two ..... [foot] .  
5. Which subject ..... [do] you study yesterday?

**6 Punctuate the following.**

different people like different things  
.....

**7 Write a paragraph of EIGHTEEN [18] words using the following guiding elements.**

City life

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....



### Main vocabulary



backpack

حقيبة الظهر



shopping mall

مول تجارى



gate

بوابة



electricity

الكهرباء



nervous

عصبى \ متوتر

### Extra vocabulary

|               |             |                 |               |         |                     |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|---------------------|
| neighborhood  | الحي        | toys            | ألعاب         | gray    | رمادي               |
| first day     | اليوم الأول | math            | رياضيات       | next    | التالي              |
| classroom     | فصل دراسى   | excited         | متحمس         | new     | جديد                |
| pants         | بنطلون      | noisy           | مزج           | quieter | أكثر هدوئاً         |
| neighbors     | جيران       | shoe store      | متجر أحذية    | modern  | حديث                |
| shopping area | منطقة تسوق  | history project | مشروع التاريخ | gas car | سيارات تعمل بالوقود |

### Conjugation of Verbs

| Present  |       | past       | Present |       | past             |
|----------|-------|------------|---------|-------|------------------|
| remember | يتذكر | remembered | put on  | يُحضر | put on           |
| carry    | يحمل  | carried    | learn   | يتعلم | learned / learnt |
| cry      | يبكى  | cried      | sit     | يجلس  | sat              |
| stay     | يبقى  | stayed     | drive   | يقود  | drove            |
| walk     | يمشي  | walked     | speak   | يتحدث | spoke            |
| study    | يدرس  | studied    | say     | يقول  | said             |

### Expressions

|                      |                        |                     |                   |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| start school         | يبدأ العام الدراسي     | staying at home     | البقاء في المنزل  |
| say goodbye          | يودع                   | [be] called         | يسمى \ يدعى       |
| It was fun!          | كان ممتعاً !           | Then and now        | في الماضي والحاضر |
| do a history project | يقوم بعمل مشروع تاريخى | as much as possible | بقدر المستطاع     |



## My first day of school

### How was Younis on his first day of school?

I remember my first day of school. I was six years old, and I lived in Aswan.

I was very nervous. I liked staying at home with my family. I wanted to play with my toys, I didn't want to go to school.

أتذكر يومي الأول في المدرسة، كنت في السادسة من عمري، وعشت في أسوان.

كنت متوترا للغاية. أحببت البقاء في المنزل مع عائلتي أردت أن ألعب بألعابي، لم أرغب في الذهاب إلى المدرسة.



### What did Younis wear?

I put on a blue T-shirt, gray pants, and black shoes. I carried my backpack. Mom and I walked to school.

ارتديت تيشرت أزرق، وبنطلونا رماديا، وحذاء أسود. حملت حقيبة الظهر. مشيت أنا وأمي إلى المدرسة.

### What happened at school?

At the school gate, I wanted to cry. I said goodbye and I walked into the classroom. The teacher asked me to sit next to a boy called Marwan.

The teacher was very kind. We studied math and played games; it was fun!

عند بوابة المدرسة أردت البكاء. قلت وداعًا ومشيت إلى الفصل. طلبت مني المعلمة أن أجلس بجانب ولد يسمى [يدعى] مروان.

كانت المعلمة لطيفة جدا. درسنا الرياضيات ولعبنا الألعاب كان الأمر ممتعا !

### Did he want to go back to school?

The next day, I wasn't nervous. I was excited. I wanted to see my new friend, Marwan. I wanted to learn math and I wanted to go to school.

في اليوم التالي، لم أكن متوترا. كنت متحمسا أردت أن أرى صديقي الجديد مروان كنت أرغب في تعلم الرياضيات وأردت الذهاب إلى المدرسة.

## My town then and now

We are doing a history project in school about our town. We looked at old photos. We spoke to our older neighbors to find out as much as possible.

نقوم بعمل بحث تاريخي في المدرسة عن مدينتنا نظرنا إلى الصور القديمة. تحدثنا إلى جيراننا القدامى لنستكشف المدينة قدر الإمكان.



Grandma says that her mom and dad drove cars like this. All the cars were gas cars. They were very noisy.

تقول الجدة إن أمها وأبها كانا يقودان سيارات كهذه كانت جميع السيارات تسير بالغاز كانت تتسبب في الكثير من الضوضاء.



Now we have a car that uses electricity and gas; it's much cleaner and quieter.

الآن لدينا سيارة تسير بالكهرباء والغاز. إنها أقل تلويثا وأكثر هدوءاً.



Our town had a shopping area, but it was very old. Dad worked in a shoe store on Saturdays.

كانت مدينتنا بها منطقة تسوق، لكنها كانت قديمة جداً. كان أبي يعمل في متجر أحذية أيام السبت.



Today we have a big modern shopping mall, but I don't like shopping! I want to play football.

اليوم لدينا مركز تسوق حديث وكبير، لكنني لا أحب التسوق أريد أن ألعب كرة القدم.



## General Exercise

On lesson 4&5

### 1 Listen and Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Mahmoud's dad bought a new ..... last week  
a train                      b cat                      c car                      d bus
2. His old car was .....  
a red                      b blue                      c white                      d black
3. Mahmoud likes their new car because it's .....  
a bigger                      b smaller                      c happier                      d shorter
4. it`s ..... for the environment.  
a noisy                      b good                      c nervous                      d pleased

### 2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I ..... a blue T-shirt and gray pants for school.  
a find                      b look                      c put on                      d sounds
2. Our ..... is very quiet and clean. I like living here.  
a school                      b store                      c neighborhood                      d mall
3. The countryside is more ..... than the city.  
a noisy                      b worried                      c nervous                      d beautiful
4. Gas cars were very .....  
a cute                      b smoke                      c noisy                      d quiet
5. We are ..... a history project in school about our town.  
a making                      b playing                      c driving                      d doing

### 3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

kind - happy - carried - nervous - subjects

I remember my first day of school. I was six years old. I was [1] ..... I was crying when I left my mother. My teacher asked me to sit next to a boy. The teacher was very .....[2] . Then, we studied many .....[3] and played games. I was .....[4] at the end of the day.

**4 Read the text and answer the questions:**

I'm Nader. I'm nine years old. At my first day of school, I was very nervous. I liked staying at home with my family. I wanted to play with my toys, I didn't want to go to school.

I put on a blue T-shirt, gray pants, and black shoes. I carried my backpack. Mom and I walked to school. At the school gate, I wanted to cry. I said.

**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

1. The underlined phrase "put on" means to .....

- a cut
- b study
- c leave
- d wear

2. Nader went to school with his .....

- a brother
- b dad
- c mom
- d sister

**B. Answer the following questions.**

3. What was Nader's uniform?

.....

4. Summarize the first paragraph in one sentence.

.....

**6 Punctuate the following.**

it was a gas car

.....

**7 Write a paragraph of EIGHTEEN [18] words using the following guiding elements.**

City life

- gas cars - shopping mall - noisy

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....



# Paragraphs

## Unit 7

### "The Nile"

- The Nile is the longest river in the world.
- It is 6,670 kilometers long.
- It has two branches in Egypt.
- The Nile helps farmers grow their plants.
- Many types of fish can live in the Nile.

- النيل هو أطول نهر في العالم.
- يبلغ طوله 6,670 كيلومترا.
- له فرعان في مصر.
- يساعد النيل المزارعين على زراعة نباتاتهم.
- يمكن أن تعيش أنواع كثيرة من الأسماك في النيل.

### "My first day of school"

- I remember my first day of school. I was six years old.

- أتذكر أول يوم لي في المدرسة. كنت في السادسة من عمري.
- I was very nervous and didn't want to go to school.
- كنت متوترة جدا ولم أرغب في الذهاب إلى المدرسة.
- I put on a blue T-shirt and gray pants.
- ارتديت قميصا أزرق وبنطالا رمادياً.
- I met my new friend who is called Ali.
- قابلت صديقي الجديد الذي يدعى علي.
- The next day, I wasn't nervous and I wanted to see my new friend
- في اليوم التالي ، لم أكن متوترة وأردت أن أرى صديقي الجديد

### "My town"

- My town was very quiet in the past.
- Now it's busy and there are a lot of people.
- We had no cars in the past.
- Now, there are many cars and trucks.
- We had gas cars in the past. They were noisy.
- Now we have electric cars. They are much quieter.

- كانت مدينتي هادئة جداً في الماضي.
- الآن هو مشغول وهناك الكثير من الناس.
- لم يكن لدينا سيارات في الماضي.
- الآن ، هناك العديد من السيارات والشاحنات.
- كان لدينا سيارات تعمل بالغاز في الماضي. كانوا صاخبين.
- الآن لدينا سيارات كهربائية. هم أكثر هدوءاً.



## Test on unit 7

### 1 Listen and Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Grandpa's village was very .....
  - a bad
  - b noisy
  - c sad
  - d quiet
2. There were ..... cars in the past.
  - a a lot
  - b some
  - c no
  - d more
3. Grandpa was ..... years old
  - a seven
  - b eight
  - c nine
  - d ten
4. there are a lot of ..... and cars in the past.
  - a trucks
  - b cars
  - c train
  - d club

### 2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

#### Group A:

1. I ..... a blue T-shirt and gray pants for school.
  - a find
  - b look
  - c put on
  - d sounds
2. I ..... This film last week.
  - a watching
  - b watched
  - c watches
  - d Watch

#### Group B:

1. Our ..... is very quiet and clean. I like living here.
  - a school
  - b store
  - c neighborhood
  - d mall
2. We feel happy , when we remember good .....
  - a weather
  - b memories
  - c flags
  - d bank

### 3 Read and complete the text with the words in the box.

kind - bus - wake - friends - ask.

I go to school every day. I [1] ..... up early. I go by [2] ..... . I meet my [3] ..... and we play and study. Our teachers are [4] ..... . They teach us math and English.

### 4 Read the text and answer the questions:

My name is Hana. I am eleven years old. I live with my family in a big city in Egypt. The city is very noisy and crowded. Smoke and noise are everywhere, but there are lots of pretty lights. I visited my grandma last weekend. She lives in a small village. It's very quiet and clean in the village and there are lots of trees and grass. I think the village is a place where life is good for me.



**A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.**

1. The main idea of the passage "A visit to a/an .....

- a zoo
- b library
- c Pyramids
- d village

2. Hana lives in a/an ..... with her family

- a city
- b village
- c country
- d school

**B. Answer the following questions.**

3. Which place does Hana love?

.....

4. Summarize the text in one sentence.

.....

**5 Read and write the correct form of the word[s] between brackets**

- 1. Did he ..... [eating] healthy food.
- 2. Last night, I ..... [go] to the cinema.
- 3. What ..... [does] you buy yesterday?
- 4. Ali played football ..... [next] night.
- 5. I ..... [drink] juice 2 hours ago.

**6 Punctuate the following.**

sama is a good girl

.....

**7 Write a paragraph of EIGHTEEN [18] words using the following guiding elements.**

Your town

- cars - parks - noisy

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

# Al-Azhar corner (Unit 7)



## 1 Listen and choose the correct answer:

1. Grandpa's village was very .....
- a loud    b quiet    c messy
2. There were ..... cars in the past.
- a a lot of    b more    c no
3. there are a lot of ..... and cars.
- a tracks    b trucks    c tricks

## 2 Read and complete the dialogue:

kilometers - longest - River - long

**Omar:** What do you know about the ..... Nile?

**Adel:** It's the ..... river in the world.

**Omar:** How ..... is it?

**Adel:** It's 6,670 .....

## 3 Read the text and answer the questions:

Last week, Samy visited his grandpa in Tanta where he lives. He took the train there. When he arrived, Grandpa met him at the train station. Samy's grandpa was very happy and excited. He showed Samy around the city. Grandpa told Samy that Tanta was very quiet when he was young. There weren't many cars or shops. Now, life is different. There are many cars on the roads. There are many shops and big shopping malls, too.

### A. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Samy's Grandpa lives in .....
- a Giza    b Alexandria    c Cairo    d Tanta
2. Samy took the ..... to Tanta.
- a car    b taxi    c train    d bus
3. Samy's Grandpa was very .....
- a sad    b happy    c tired    d nervous

### B. Answer the following questions.

4. Where did Grandpa meet Samy?

.....

5. How is life in Tanta now?

.....